

2001 HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

Physics

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Centre Number

Section I – Part B (continued)

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Student Number

Marks

Question 21 (3 marks)

A fan that ventilates an underground mine is run by a very large d.c. electric motor. This motor is connected in series with a variable resistor to protect the windings in the coil.

3

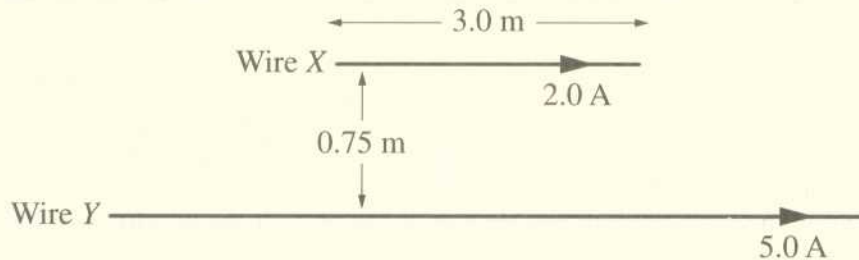
When the motor is starting up, the variable resistor is adjusted to have a large resistance. The resistance is then lowered slowly as the motor increases to its operating speed.

Explain why no resistance is required when the motor is running at high speed, but a substantial resistance is needed when the motor is starting up.

No resistance is needed after start-up because the direct current flows smoothly and unimpeded, at start-up, the e^- must be an excited state by vibrating releasing energy and heat, needed for the start-up.

Question 22 (7 marks)

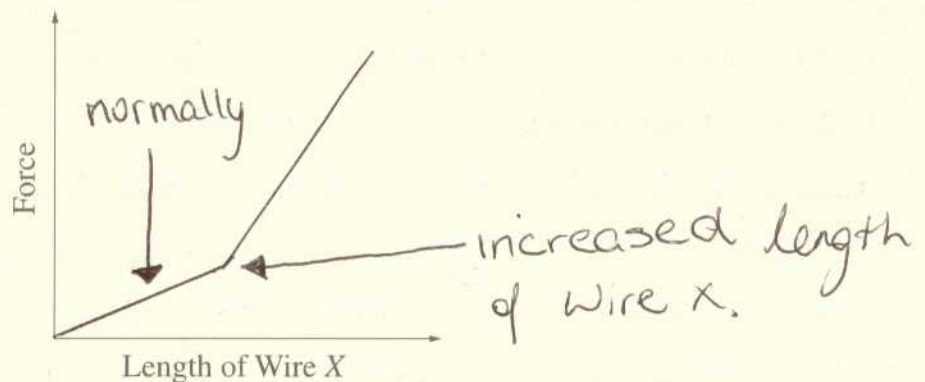
Two parallel wires are separated by a distance of 0.75 m. Wire X is 3.0 m long and carries a current of 2.0 A. Wire Y can be considered to be infinitely long and carries a current of 5.0 A. Both currents flow in the same direction along the wires.



- (a) What is the direction of the force that exists between the two wires? 1

The force is down and up between the wires.

- (b) On the axes, sketch a graph that shows how the force between the two wires would vary if the length of Wire X was increased. 2



- (c) In your Physics course you have performed a first-hand investigation to demonstrate the motor effect. Explain how your results demonstrated that effect. 4

We set up a coil and magnet experiment which involved putting the coil between two magnets and watching the coil spin quickly and producing a current which gave us a good idea of how motors work.

Marks

Question 23 (6 marks)

Discuss the effects of the development of electrical generators on society and the environment.

6

It help the ~~se~~ society to have
electirc to let people can be
able to ~~produce more~~ create
other things. but it does
distory the environment as will
because electrical generators need
resources to produce the electric
and it does produce pollution.