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**Question 22** (14 marks)

- (a) What makes New York City a world city?

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In your answer, refer to Sources H, I, J and K from the Stimulus Booklet.

New York City is a world city as it has a population of over 8 million people. It is a large tourist destination it attracts over 45 million visitors a year. Also it is home to international sports such as the Olympics. A global leader in finance and Times Square is important of the making of it a world city.

- (b) How might the culture of place in a large city be influenced by large numbers of tourists?

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The culture of place in a large city is influenced by large numbers of tourists in a number of different ways. The culture of tourists may be adopted into a culture of place in a large city.

Also the high numbers of tourists using new technologies when travelling into a culture of place impacts on the large city. Also transport is impacted on by a large numbers of tourists causing transport to be over populated and impacts on the availability of transport.

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## Question 22 (continued)

- (c) How do population growth and associated urban sprawl affect the provision of both social services and infrastructure? Refer to a large city you have studied.

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Population growth and urban sprawl that is associated with it affects the provision of both social services and infrastructure. This is evident in the large city of Sydney. The growth in population has led to the urban dynamic of urban sprawl. Urban sprawl refers to the building outwards of a city to account for the high population growth. This is evident in Sydney. This has led to the infrastructure of more houses and suburbs within Sydney. Also impacting on social services within Sydney such as the need of more social services to account for population growth also costing the government more making tax payers pay more. ~~also~~ building more infrastructure such as high rise building apartments and hotels also come at a cost to government to provide for population growth.

End of Question 22