

Geography

Section II

25 marks

Attempt Questions 16–19

Allow about 45 minutes for this section

Use the Stimulus Booklet and your knowledge of geography to answer Questions 16–19 in the spaces provided.

Marks

Question 16 (6 marks)

Refer to Source C.

Using evidence from the photographs, identify ONE challenge of living in mega cities in the developing world and describe TWO responses to this challenge. 6

Photograph A shows that numerous people have the same job & that there is a lack of jobs available to them. All these men will be competing against each other for the work, & only some will be successful. Some ways that people are trying to lower underemployment, is by starting early, with children, & some NGOs are establishing school like places for them to go & learn an education so that they will be able to find themselves more suitable jobs as they get older. One city this happens in is Bombay. Secondly, by attempting to find more employment elsewhere some NGOs are able to offer extra employment building houses and alike & therefore are attempting to bring in more jobs for the local population.