

Geography

Section II (continued)

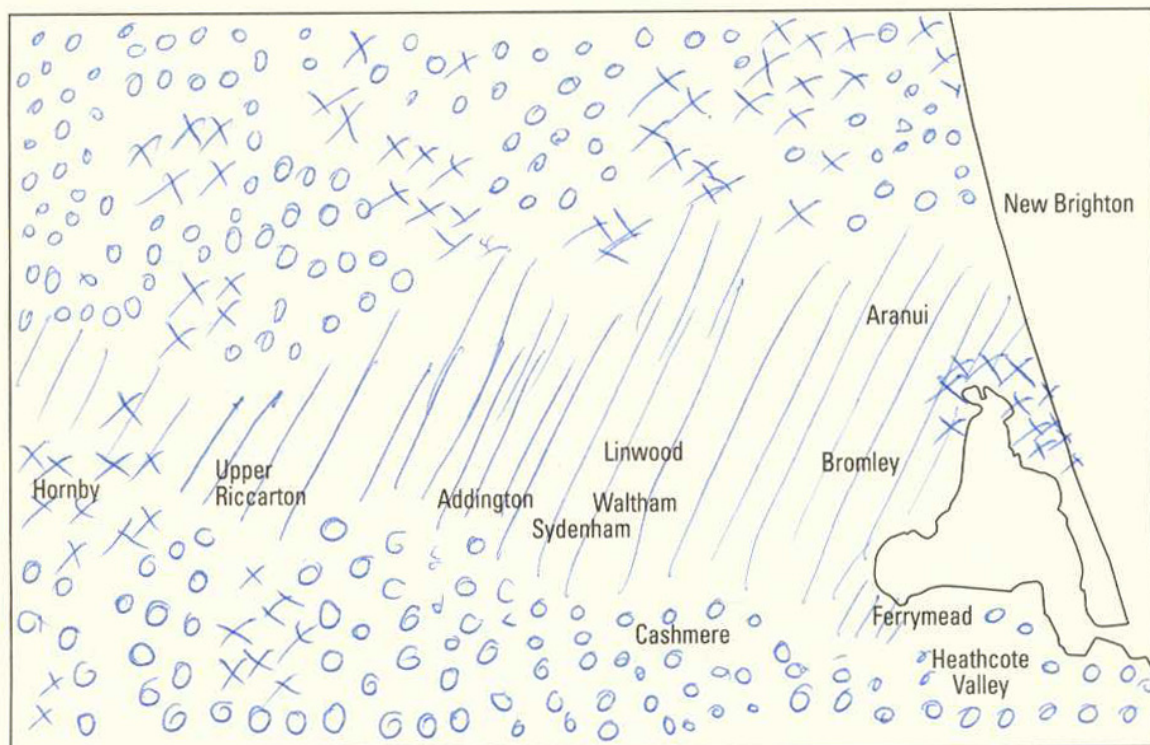
Marks

Question 17 (9 marks)

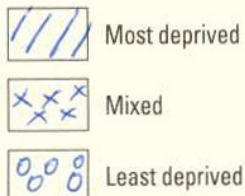
(a) Refer to Source C.

Draw a simplified choropleth map to show the distribution of deprivation in Christchurch.

3



KEY



Question 17 continues on page 14

Question 17 (continued)

(b) Refer to Sources C, D, F, H and I.

From these sources, name TWO locations within Christchurch that demonstrate different urban dynamics, and account for these differences.

6

Exurbanisation can be seen on the periphery of Christchurch near Lyttelton, Halswell, Pobbleton, Purokus and Harewood. This is due to the fact that they are middle-high income earners who are more advantaged and are hence aiming for a better quality of life with more living space etc. Social exclusion and spatial exclusion can be seen in areas such as Linwood, Waltham, Bromley, and Adlington where there are obviously lower income, more disadvantaged people. This is due to the fact that land prices in these areas are cheaper as they are more industrial areas with things such as sewage works etc, hence more disadvantaged people are located here and more advantaged, higher income people are located where land prices are higher and there as it is a more scenic area (Lyttelton Harbour).

End of Question 17