

2001 HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION  
Community and Family Studies

Section I (continued)

Part B – 15 marks

Attempt Questions 11–15

Allow about 25 minutes for this part

Answer the questions in the spaces provided.

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Question 11 (2 marks)

Identify a special need that a chronically ill person might have, and explain how it can be met.

Ongoing and full time care to ensure medication is taken in correct doses, times etc. Meals are prepared and if hospitalisation is needed urgently they are taken immediately. Apply to have a full time or part time health worker or carer to take on the job.

Question 12 (2 marks)

Explain ONE ethical guideline/procedure you would follow when conducting qualitative research involving people who are chronically ill.

Chronically ill people must have the right to privacy to ensure that their health <sup>status</sup> is not known by everyone. This may mean that their name is disclosed or if on camera the face is blurred or their voice is altered.

**Question 13** (3 marks)

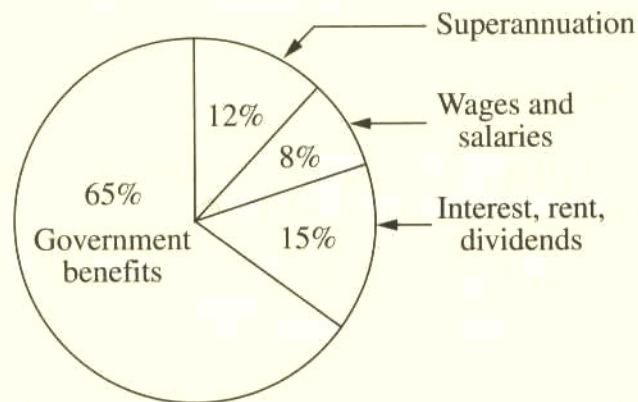
Outline the sequence of steps to be followed when conducting a research project.

1. Identify topic of research
  2. Formulate hypothesis
  3. Gather primary data
  4. Gather secondary data
  5. Organise data into text type (answer your question or)
  6. Formulate graphs
  7. Evaluate project
8. Present data along with appendix, bibliography and diary

**Question 14** (4 marks)

Researchers have conducted a study in their local community to investigate the sources of income of aged people.

The results are shown in the graph.



Sources of income of aged people

Account for the data in the graph.

95% of the aged population do not receive payments from any form of work. When this generation did work there was no compulsory superannuation policy therefore we have a large number of aged people in need of government pensions to cater for their basic needs. This will increase in the future because of Australia's aging population 15% of the pop. owns flats to receive rent or has large amounts of money in the bank from working or payments made to them.

**Question 15** (4 marks)

Describe TWO strategies that parents can use to manage multiple-role expectations arising from work and family commitments.

- One strategy may be for one of the parents to consider a new pattern of work eg. The father decides to change from full time to part time to cater for more family time.
- Another strategy could be to hire a house-wife to do the domestic duties such as ironing, ladies, mowers that take care of garden and so on. This will allow for more time for quality family time whilst still remaining in pattern of work.