



Q 29) a) i) photo-receptor cells are located on the retina, at the back of the eye, and the photo receptor cells are rods and cones.

ii) A: ~~(eye)~~ Eye lid, which is made up of conjunctiva, this is a barrier ~~(wall)~~ which acts as a protection from dust and other harmful substances.

B: It is the iris. The iris controls the amount of light entering the eye.

(b) (i) Gathering information on the structures used by animals to produce sound could be done by researching in books to determine the structure being used or by the internet.

by animals to produce sound.

(ii) To assess that the information you ^{collected} ~~collected~~ was relevant and reliable you can listen to the sound the animal makes or maybe ~~reach~~ purchase a ~~CD~~ CD (software) by the name of dangerous creatures ~~and~~ which has sounds of animals ~~and~~ and the way they make sound.

(c) cataracts is a transparent ^{lens} deficiency of the eye. It can be cause of (aging and diabetes) if it is not treated immediately it can result in a total blindness. Now the technology can be used to ~~to~~ overcome the effects of cataracts by transplanning a new lense in the eye. spectacles can also be used to enable individual see clearly at the early stages of cataracts.

(d) Accommodation is the focusing at ^{on} objects at different distances.

• A light box was placed at the end ~~front~~ different forms of rays were placed in front of the light box. Two lenses concave and convex lenses were also placed at front of the rays. and the shadows of rays were drawn in a piece of paper at different distances. The focal length was also marked

e)

The Bionic eye which is implanted during surgery. It is a device which is in the ear and a magnetic device which is located outside the ear. It has another ~~mach~~ machine which goes with it and which is ~~is~~ carried in the pocket. This device sends sound waves to the device and helps hear properly.

Another ~~device~~ device is the ear aid which is set behind the ear. No surgery is needed for this device.